**Pronouns**

This / these

This

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Number** | **Case** | **M** | **F** | **N** |
| Singular | Nom | hic | haec | hoc |
| Acc | Hunc | Hunc | Hoc |
| Genitive | Huius | Huius | Huius |
| Dative | Huic | Huic | Huic |
| Ablative | Hoc | Hac | hoc |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Plural | Nom | Hi | Hae | Haec |
| Acc | Hos | Has | Haec |
| Genitive | Horum | Harum | Horum |
| Dative | His | His | His |
| Ablative | His | His | his |

These

(same as modal nouns)

That / those

Those

(same as modal nouns)

That

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Number** | **Case** | **M** | **F** | **N** |
| Singular | Nom | Ille | Illa | Illud |
| Acc | Illum | Illam | Illud |
| Genitive | Illius | Illius | Illius |
| Dative | Illi | Illi | Illi |
| Ablative | Illo | Illa | illo |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Plural | Nom | Illi | Illae | Illa |
| Acc | Illos | Illas | Illa |
| Genitive | Illorum | Illarum | Illorum |
| Dative | Illis | Illis | Illis |
| Ablative | Illis | Illis | illis |

Who or which

Who / which

Who /which

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Number** | **Case** | **M** | **F** | **N** |
| Singular | Nom | Qui | Quae | Quod |
| Acc | Quem | Quam | Quod |
| Genitive | Cuius | Cuius | Cuius |
| Dative | Cui | Cui | cui |
| Ablative | Quo | Qua | quo |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Plural | Nom | Qui | Quae | Quae |
| Acc | Quos | Quas | Quae |
| Genitive | Quorum | Quarum | Quorum |
| Dative | Quibus | Quibus | Quibus |
| Ablative | Quibus | Quibus | quibus |

he, she, it / they, them

They, them

He, she, it

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Number** | **Case** | **M** | **F** | **N** |
| Singular | Nom | Is | Ea | Id |
| Acc | Eum | Eam | Id |
| Genitive | Eius | Eius | Eius |
| Dative | Ei | Ei | Ei |
| Ablative | Eo | Ea | Eo |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Plural | Nom | Ei | Eae | Ea |
| Acc | Eos | Eas | Ea |
| Genitive | Eorum | Earum | Eorum |
| Dative | Eis | Eis | Eis |
| Ablative | Eis | Eis | eis |

self / selves

They, them

Self

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Number** | **Case** | **M** | **F** | **N** |
| Singular | Nom | Ipse | Ipsa | Ipsum |
| Acc | Ipsum | Ipsam | Ipsum |
| Genitive | Ipsius | Ipsius | Ipsius |
| Dative | Ipsi | Ipsi | Ipsi |
| Ablative | Ipso | Ipsa | Ipso |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Plural | Nom | Ipsi | Ipsae | Ipsa |
| Acc | Ipsos | Ipsas | Ipsa |
| Genitive | Ipsorum | ipsarum | Ipsorum |
| Dative | Ipsis | Ipsis | Ipsis |
| Ablative | Ipsis | Ipsis | ipsis |

same

They, them

Self

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Number** | **Case** | **M** | **F** | **N** |
| Singular | Nom | Idem | Eadem | Idem |
| Acc | Eundem | Eandem | Idem |
| Genitive | Eiusdem | Eiusdem | Eiusdem |
| Dative | Eidem | Eidem | Eidem |
| Ablative | Eodem | Eadem | Eodem |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Plural | Nom | Eidem | Eaedem | Eadem |
| Acc | Eosdem | Easdem | Eadem |
| Genitive | Eorundem | Earundem | Eorundem |
| Dative | Eisdem | Eisdem | Eisdem |
| Ablative | Eisdem | Eisdem | eisdem |

>> This pronoun is basically is, ea, id suffixed with –dem – with some exceptions. ‘is’ => ‘idem’, not ‘isdem’